wars on sudan

Sudan has a history of internal conflict. The major wars include the First Sudanese Civil War (1955-1972), the Second Sudanese Civil War (1983-2005), and the ongoing War in Darfur (2003-2020). More recently, a civil war erupted in 2023.

Here's a list of major wars and conflicts in Sudan:

Civil Wars:

* First Sudanese Civil War (1955-1972):
A conflict between the Sudanese government and the South Sudanese rebels, primarily aiming for autonomy or independence.
* Second Sudanese Civil War (1983-2005):
Another major conflict between the Sudanese government and the South Sudanese rebels, evolving from demands for autonomy to broader

political restructuring.
Other Conflicts:
* War in Darfur (2003-2020):
A conflict that began as a rebellion in Darfur, involving various armed groups and leading to widespread displacement and casualties.
* Sudanese civil war (2023–present):
A conflict between the Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF) and the Rapid Support Forces (RSF).
* South Sudanese wars of independence: A series of conflicts leading to the independence of South Sudan in 2011.
* Heglig Crisis (2012):
A brief but intense conflict between Sudan and South Sudan over the Heglig oil-producing area.
* Al-Fashaga conflict:
A border dispute between Sudan and Ethiopia, particularly in the Al-Fashaga area.
Historical Conflicts:
* Mahdist War: A conflict in the late 19th century involving Sudanese rebels against Anglo-Egyptian rule.

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https://archive.org/details/@wazefapress

Resources:

https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_wars_involving_South_Sudan

https://www.smallarmssurvey.org/taxonomy/term/171?page=3

https://simple.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Darfur_conflict

https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sudanese_civil_war_(2023%E2%80%93present)

https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sudanese_Civil_War

https://www.encyclopedia.com/humanities/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/sudanese-civil-wars

https://www.chathamhouse.org/2025/03/gold-and-war-sudan/01-introduction

https://www.un.org/sexualviolenceinconflict/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/report/silent-weapons-loudest-wounds-addressing-the-crisis-of-sexual-violence-in-sudan/sudan-report.pdf

https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heglig_Crisis